5-15R

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR EVALUATION OF DEVELOPMENT AND BEHAVIOUR

Parent questionnaire

To the parents: This questionnaire, for children and adolescents age 5 to 17, contains statements concerning the skills and behaviours of your child in various domains of development. Children are individuals. This means that their skills and behaviours vary from one child to another, and according to age.

The statements in the questionnaire are followed by boxes marked **Does not apply – Applies sometimes/to some extent – Applies.** Tick the box that contains the statement that you think best corresponds to your child's functioning in everyday situations, compared to children of their own age. Have in mind the child's present functioning, i.e. within the last 6 months. To get the most correct picture of your child's functioning, it is important that you complete the whole questionnaire.

You will be asked if the child's functioning in various domains leads to problems in daily living. Please consider whether or not these problems affect the child and others at home, in school and among friends. These questions are followed by four options: **No – A little – A great deal – Very much**.

To the professional applying this questionnaire: The questionnaire aims at elucidating the parent's views on their child's strengths and weaknesses in several developmental domains. It is not meant to serve as the sole basis for diagnostic decisions. The use of this questionnaire requires knowledge about normal and atypical child development as well as basic knowledge in psychometrics. Guidelines for professional use, administration and scoring are found in the MANUAL.

A teacher edition of the questionnaire is also available.

Reference for this questionnaire: Kadesjö, B., Janols. L-O, Korkman, M., Mickelsson, K., Strand, G., Trillingsgaard, A., Lambek, R., Øgrim, G., Bredesen, A. M., & Gillberg, C. (2017). Five-To-Fifteen-Revised (5-15R). Available at www.5-15.org

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Statement of consent to process given information electronically

The purpose of the 5-15R questionnaire and evaluation system is to evaluate the child's functioning in different areas of everyday life.

The responses will be compared to a large group of responses for children of the same age and gender.

The evaluation can identify areas where the child's functioning will be subject of interest of further evaluation or intervention.

The results from this evaluation are never used alone as basis for conclusions about the child or its environment.

The collected information will be entered and stored in a database without any identification of the child or the informant. These data are deleted no later than 6 months after the collection.

This statement of consent can later be withdrawn by contacting the person or institution that is inviting you give this statement.

I consent to the collection, storage and processing of data for the purpose described above.

Signature:		Date:
Your relation to the child: \Box Parent	☐ Foster parent/guardian	Other:
Your child's name:		Date of birth:

Motor skills - gross motor skills; the child's use of his/her body in v	various activities	•	
I. Difficulty acquiring new motor skills, such as learning how to ride a bike, skate,		· —	
swim 2. Difficulty throwing and catching a ball			
,			
3. Difficulty running fast	Ш	Ш	Ш
4. Has difficulties or does not like to participate in game sports such as soccer/football, land hockey, basketball	П	П	П
5. Balance problems; for instance, has difficulty standing on one leg	$\overline{\sqcap}$	$\overline{\Box}$	\Box
6. Often stumbles and falls		\Box	$\overline{\Box}$
7. Clumsy or awkward movements			
Motor skills - fine motor skills; the child's use of his/her hands: 8. Does not like to draw, has difficulties drawing figures that represent something	. 🗆		
9. Difficulty handling, assembling and manipulating small objects			
10. Difficulty pouring water into a glass without spilling			
11. Often spills food onto clothes or table when eating			
12. Difficulty using knife and fork			
13. Difficulty buttoning or tying shoe-laces			
14. Difficulty using a pen (e.g., presses too hard, hand is shaking)			
15. Has not developed clear hand preference, i.e., is neither clearly right-handed no left-handed	or \square		
16. Writing is slow and laborious			
17. Immature pencil-grip, holds the pen in an unusual manner			
Do problems with motor function interfere with your child's daily function? Not at all			
Attention and concentration: the child's ability to pay attention and activities: 18. Often fails to pay close attention to details or makes careless mistakes	to concentrate	on various ta	isks and
19. Often has difficulty sustaining attention in tasks or play activities			
20. Often does not seem to listen when spoken to directly			
21. Problems following instructions and fails to finish schoolwork, chores, or duties	, □		
22. Often has difficulty organizing tasks and activities			
23. Often avoids, dislikes, or is reluctant to engage in tasks that require sustained	Ш	Ш	
mental effort (such as homework)			
24. Often loses things necessary for tasks or activities (e.g., toys, school equipment	t,		
pencils, books, or tools) 25. Is often easily distracted by extraneous stimuli (e.g., irrelevant sounds like other	r 🗀	Ш	
people talking, cars driving by)			
26. Is often forgetful in daily activities			

Does not

apply

Applies

sometimes/ to some extent

Overactivity and impulsivity; the child's tendency to be too active or im	pulsive:		
27. In constant motion (fidgets with fingers, plucks at things etc)		П	
28. Difficulty remaining seated (squirms in seat, gets up and moves about)	\Box	$\overline{\Box}$	
29. Often runs about or climbs excessively in situations in which is inappropriate	\Box	$\overline{\sqcap}$	
30. Difficulty playing calmly and quietly	$\overline{\Box}$	$\overline{\sqcap}$	
31. Is often "on the go" or often acts as if "driven by a motor"			
32. Often talks excessively			
33. Often blurts out answers before the question has been completed	$\overline{\Box}$	$\overline{\sqcap}$	\Box
34. Difficulty awaiting turns (in games, during meals etc)	\Box	$\overline{\Box}$	
35. Often interrupts or intrudes on others (e.g., butts into conversations or games)			
Do problems with attention, concentration, over-activity or impulsivity interfere with Not at all \Box A little \Box Pretty much \Box Very much \Box	your child's	s daily function	?
Passivity/inactivity: the child's inactivity or tendency to be too passive			
	_	_	_
36. Difficulty getting started on tasks/activities	Ш	Ш	Ш
37. Difficulty completing a task/activity, does not get things done like the rest of the group			
38. Often "in own world" or daydreaming			
39. Seems slow, inert, or lacking energy			
Does passivity or inactivity interfere with your child's daily function? Not at all			
Planning/organizing; the child's ability to plan or organise activities			
40. Difficulty understanding consequences of own actions (e.g., climbs in dangerous			
places, careless in traffic) 41. Difficulty planning and preparing for tasks (e.g., collecting equipment needed for	ш	Ш	Ш
an outing or for school)			
42. Difficulty completing sequential tasks (e.g., young children: getting dressed in the			
morning without constant reminders; older children: completing home work without constant reminders)			
Do problems with planning/organising interfere with your child's daily function?			
Not at all \square A little \square Pretty much \square Very much \square			

Does not

apply

Applies

sometimes/ to some extent

Does not apply

Applies sometimes/ to some extent

Perception of space and directions; the child's perception of space an 43. Difficulty finding his/her way around (even in well known places)	d direction	s in the physica	al world:
44. Seems disturbed by height differences (even slight) such as in connection with	_	_	_
climbing stairs etc. 45. Difficulty judging distance or size			
46. Difficulty comprehending orientation and spatial directions (young children	Ш	Ш	ш
turning clothes back to front, older children confusing letters such as b, p, d, or			
digits such as 6, 9) 47. Bumps into other people, especially in narrow places			
	Ш	Ш	Ш
Concepts of time; the child's ability to understand concepts of time: 48. Poor concepts of time, e.g., does not have an intuitive feeling for how long "five			
minutes" or "one hour" take or is uncertain about how long ago something			
happened 49. Has only a vague idea about what time it is, whether it is morning or afternoon,	Ш	Ш	Ш
whether it is time or not to go to school			
50. Repeatedly asks about when something is going to happen, e.g., how much time is left before an outing or before it is time to go to school	П	П	П
51. Can read the clock mechanically but does not understand the actual time		_	_
concept	Ш		Ш
Perception of own body; the child's perception of his/her own body and se	nsory impr	essions:	
52. Does not have a sense of how clothes fit, does not straighten socks or trousers that have slid down	П	П	П
53. Surprisingly poor perception of cold, pain etc			
54. Poor body awareness (uncertain of size of own body in relation to the	_		_
environment, e.g., bumps into or tumbles over things without intention to do so)	П	П	П
55. Oversensitive to touch (is irritated by tight clothing, perceives soft touch as	_	_	_
rough etc) 56. Difficulty imitating other people's movements			
36. Difficulty inflicating other people's movements	Ш	Ш	Ш
Perception of visual forms and figures; the child's ability to perceive	forms and	figures:	
57. Tends to misinterpret pictures; e.g., may perceive a picture of a fried egg as that of a flower	П		П
58. Difficulty noticing small differences in shapes, figures, words and patterns that	_	_	
look alike			
59. Difficulty drawing pictures such as that of a car, a house etc (compared with children of similar age)			
60. Difficulty with jigsaw puzzles			
Do problems with perception of space and directions, time, own body, or forms and fi daily function?	gures inter	fere with you	r child's
Not at all \square A little \square Pretty much \square Very much \square			

	Does not apply	Applies sometimes/ to some extent	Applies
Memory; the child's ability to remember facts or what he/she has experienced			
 61. Difficulty remembering information about personal data, such as date of birth, home address etc 62. Difficulty remembering the names of other people (e.g., name of teacher, school peers) 63. Difficulty remembering the names of weekdays, months and seasons 64. Difficulty remembering non-personal facts learned at school (e.g., historic events, chemical formulas etc) 65. Difficulty remembering what has occurred recently, as who has phoned or, what he/she ate a few hours ago etc 66. Difficulty remembering events that occurred some time ago, such as what happened on a trip, what Christmas presents he/she got etc 67. Difficulty remembering where he/she put things 68. Difficulty remembering appointments with peers or what home-work he/she has got 69. Difficulty learning rhymes, songs, multiplication tables etc by heart 70. Difficulty remembering long or multiple-step instructions 71. Difficulty acquiring new skills, such as rules of new play or games 			
Not at all A little Pretty much Very much Comprehension of spoken language; the child's ability to understand language and speech: 72. Difficulty understanding explanations and instructions			
 73. Difficulty following stories read aloud 74. Difficulty perceiving what other people say (often says "what?", "what do you mean?") 75. Difficulty with abstract concepts such as "the day after tomorrow", "in the right order" 76. Tends to misinterpret what is said 			
Expressive language; the child's ability of language expression and to prono 77. Uncertain of speech sounds and tends to misarticulate words 78. Difficulty learning the names of colours, people, letters etc 79. Difficulty finding words or explaining to other people, says: "the, the, the" 80. Tends to remember words incorrectly, says "armbow" instead of "elbow", refers to "pointer" instead of "index" etc 81. Difficulty explaining what he/she wants 82. Difficulty speaking fluently without any breaks	ounce word	s:	
83. Difficulty expressing him/herself in whole sentences, in grammatically correct sentences, or inflecting words			

		apply	sometimes/ to some extent	Applies
9	Pronounces specific sounds incorrectly (has a lisp, difficulty pronouncing the sound of "r", nasal voice etc) Difficulty pronouncing complex words such as "electric", "screwdriver" etc			
86. I	Has a hoarse voice			
87.	Stutters			
88. 9	Speaks so rapidly that it is difficult to comprehend what he/she is saying			
89.	Has a muddled speech			
Ve	rbal communication; the child's ability to use language and ability to co	ommunicate	with others:	
(Difficulty telling about experiences or situations so that the listener understands (e.g., what happened during the day or during the summer vacation) Difficulty keeping "on track" when telling other people something			
	Difficulty taking part in a conversation, e.g., problems shifting from listening to talking			
Ac Que	problems with understanding of language, use of language, or verbal communication? at all A little Pretty much Very much quisition of academic skills; if the child is under 8 years of age, movestions relating to children's learning can be difficult for parents without informativertheless, please try to respond to the following questions based on what you know the d's teacher.	e to item 12 on from the	22 e child's teache	er.
Re	ading, writing, arithmetic (only children 8 years or above):			
	Acquiring reading skills is more difficult than expected considering his/her ability to learn other things Has difficulties to understand what he/she is reading			
95.	to read fluently)			
	Does not like reading (e.g., avoids reading books)			
	Makes guesses while reading			
	Difficulty spelling			
	Has difficulties shaping letters and to write neatly			
	. Difficulty formulating him/herself in writing			
101	. Difficulty acquiring basic math skills (addition, subtraction; i.e., plus, minus)			
	. Difficulty with math problems given in written form			
	. Difficulty learning and applying various mathematical rules			
104	. Difficulty learning and use multiplication tables			
105	. Difficulty with mental arithmetic			

Does not apply

Applies sometimes/ to some extent

Learning new things and applying knowledge in school (only	children 8	years or abov	/e):
106. Difficulty understanding verbal instructions			
107. Difficulty understanding or using abstract terms, e.g., terms relating to size, volume, spatial directions108. Difficulty participating in discussions with other children			
109. Difficulty learning facts or acquiring knowledge about the surrounding world.			
110. Exceptional knowledge or skills in some area			
III. Is good at artistic or practical things (playing an instrument, drawing, painting, construction work)			
Problem solving in school and approach to new learning sit or above):	tuation	S (only childre	en 8 years
112. Difficulty planning and organising activities, (e.g., the order in which things should be done, how much time is needed to manage a specific task)113. Difficulty shifting plan or strategy when this is required (e.g., when the initial			
approach failed) 114. Difficulty comprehending explanations and following instructions given by			
adults			
115. Difficulty solving abstract tasks (i.e., is dependent on learning material that can be seen or touched)			
116. Difficulty keeping on trying and completing tasks, often leaves them half finished			
117. Unmotivated for school work or comparable learning situations			
118. Learning is slow and laborious			
119. Does things too quickly, hastily, or in a hurry			
120. Can/will not take responsibility for own actions, needs a lot of supervision			
121. Very much in need of support, wants to know whether he/she is performing well			
Do academic problems or learning difficulties interfere with your child's daily function? Not at all \square A little \square Pretty much \square Very much \square			
Social skills; the child's capacity to participate in social settings and interact with o	others		
122. Does not understand other people's social cues, e.g., facial expressions, gestures, tone of voice, or body language123. Difficulty understanding the feelings of other people			
124. Difficulty responding to the needs of other people			
125. Difficulty verbally explaining emotions when feeling lonely, being bored etc			
126. Speaks with a monotonous or strange voice			
127. Difficulty expressing emotions and reactions with facial gestures or body language			

	Does not apply	Applies sometimes/ to some extent	Applies
128. Markedly "old fashioned" style?	П		П
129. Difficulty behaving as expected by peers	$\overline{\Box}$		$\overline{\Box}$
I 30. Difficulty realising how to behave in different social situations, such as when visiting relatives together with parents, when visiting friends, seeing a doctor, going to the cinema, etc.I 31. Is perceived by peers as different, odd, or eccentric			
I 32. Unintentionally makes a fool of himself so that parents feel embarrassed or peers start laughingI 33. Often seems to lack common sense			
134. Has a weak sense of humour			
135. Blurts out socially inappropriate comments			
136. Difficulty comprehending rules or prohibitions			
137. Often quarrels with peers			
138. Difficulty understanding and respecting other people's rights, for example, that younger children need more help than older ones, and that parents should be			
left alone when they demand it, etc. 139. Difficulty in group or team activities or games, invents new rules for own benefit			
140. Difficulty making friends			
141. Does not often interact with peers			
142. Difficulty to participate in group activities			
143. Not accepted by other children to participate in their games			
 144. Does not care for physical contact such as hugs 145. Has one or a few interests that take up considerable time and that impinge on relations with family and friends 146. Repeats or gets stuck in seemingly meaningless behaviours or activities 147. Gets very upset by tiny changes in daily routines 			
148. Eye contact in face to face situations is abnormal or missing			
Do problems with social skills interfere with your child's daily function? Not at all			
Emotional problems:			
149. Poor self-confidence			
150. Seems to be unhappy, sad, depressed			
151. Often complains about feelings of loneliness			
152. Has tried to inflict bodily damage to him-/herself or talks about that			
153. Has a poor appetite			
154. Often expresses a feeling of being worthless or inferior to other children			
155. Often complains about bellyaches, headaches, breathing difficulties or other bodily symptoms			

	Does not apply	Applies sometimes/ to some extent	Applies
156. Appears tense and anxious or complains about being nervous			
157. Becomes very anxious or unhappy when leaving home e.g., when setting to school158. More sleeping problems than most children of similar age			
159. Often has nightmares			
160. Walks in sleep or has nocturnal attacks when he/she cannot be "reached" or comforted			
161. Often loses temper		Ц	
162. Often argues with adults		Ш	
163. Often refuses to follow the instructions of adults			
164. Often teases others by deliberately doing things that are perceived as provocative165. Often blames others for own mistakes or bad actions			
166. Is easily offended, or disturbed by others			
167. Often gets into fights			
168. Is cruel to animals			
169. Lies and cheats			
170. Steals things at home			
171. Often destroys the belongings of other family members or other children			
172. Has recurrent episodes of a few days with extremely high activity level and flight of ideas			
173. Has recurrent periods of obvious irritability			
Obsessive actions or thoughts; Actions or thoughts that he/she appear	ars unable to	o control	
174. Compulsively repeats some activities or has habits that are very difficult to change175. Has obsessive/fixed ideas			
176. Has involuntary movements, tics, twitches or facial grimaces			
177. Repeats meaningless movements, such as head shaking, body jerking and finger drumming			
178. Emits unmotivated sounds such as throat clearing, sneezing, swallowing, barking, shouting etc			П
179. Difficulty keeping quiet, e.g., whistles, hums, mumbles	$\overline{\Box}$	\Box	
180. Repeats words or parts of words in a meaningless way			
181. Uses dirty words or language in an exaggerated way			
Do emotional problems, obsessive actions or thoughts interfere with your child's da Not at all \square A little \square Pretty much \square Very much \square	ily function?		

extent

Describe the problems of your child that you are most worried about:
Describe the strengths of your child: